

# Integrated Remote Sensing & Visualization (IRSV) -Applications for Bridge Management



**PRESENTED BY:  
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**PRESENTED TO:  
SOUTHEAST BRIDGE PRESERVATION  
PARTNERSHIP**

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# Research Team



- **UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
AT CHARLOTTE**
- **IMAGECAT, INC., LONG BEACH, CA**
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# Outline of Presentation



- **Commercial Remote Sensing (CRS) as Bridge Health Sensors**
- **IRSV Project Overview**
- **Focus on Automation and Simplicity**

# Commercial Remote Sensing (CRS) for Bridge Health Monitoring



- CRS refers to imaging from a distance using nonintrusive sensors such as aerial or terrestrial photography, LiDAR, RADAR , Passive Infrared, etc.
- For bridge health monitoring, CRS is proposed as a periodic inspection tool that is rapid and cost-effective.
- Commercial satellites, airborne large format and medium format optical photos do not have the resolution (< 6 inch) or cost-effectiveness for bridge Health Monitoring

# Overview of CRS/IRSV Project



- **Project Goals:**
  - 1) to introduce Commercial Remote Sensing technology applications to bridge management and preservation
  - 2) to develop quantifiable method for measuring bridge sustainability
  - 3) to demonstrate applications to industry-wide audience
- **Research objective:** to develop an Integrated Remote Sensing and Visualization (IRSV) system that uses CRS for bridge monitoring and assessment
- **Output – cost-effective decision tool for application by bridge managers in determining structural health**

# Commercial Remote Sensing (CRS)



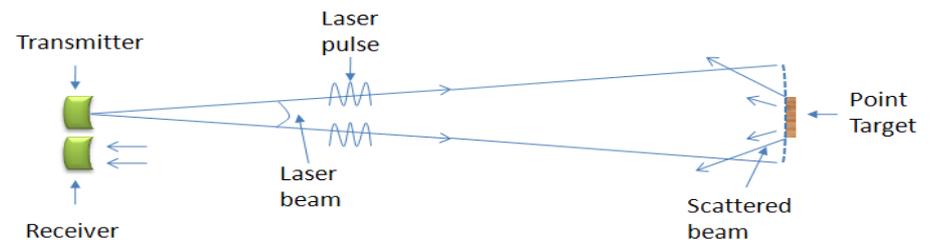
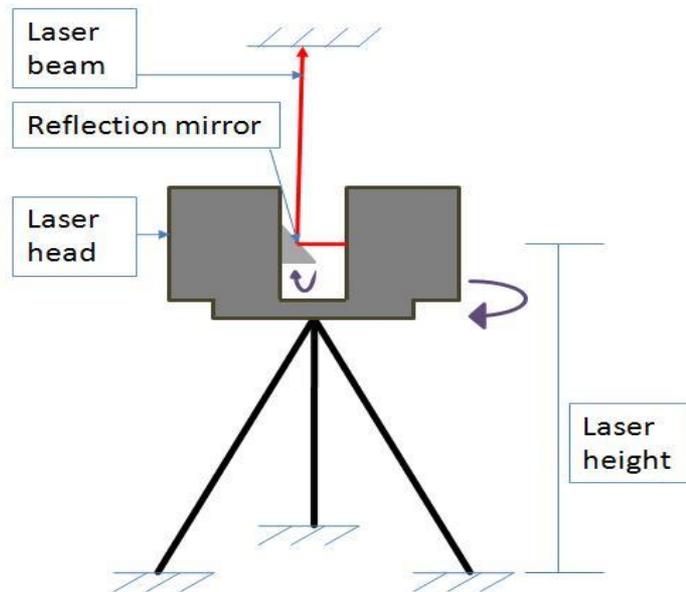
## Focus on Two Technologies:

- **Three-dimensional LiDAR Scans of Bridge Superstructure**
- **Spatially Integrated, Small Format Aerial Photography (SI-SFAP) of Decks**

# 3D Terrestrial LiDAR



- **LiDAR - Light Detection and Ranging System.**
- **Laser scan images obtained before and after (temporal) - used to detect damages or displacements.**

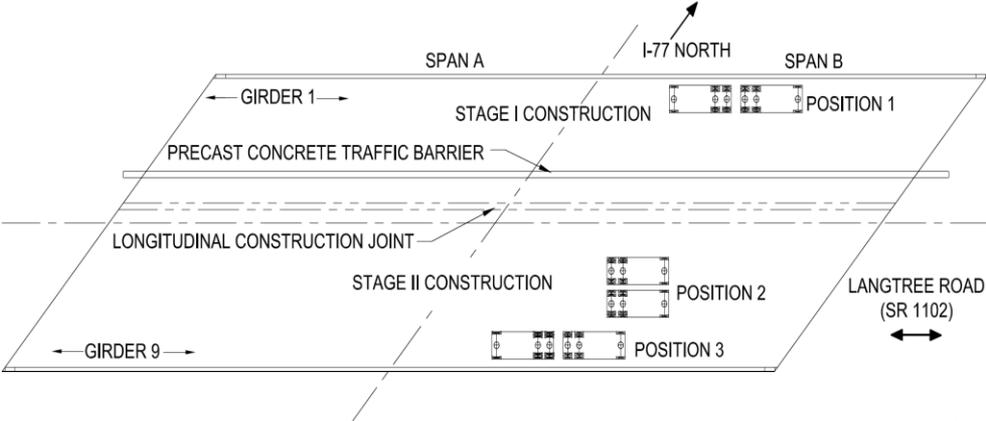


# LiDAR-Based Bridge Evaluation Applications



- **Bridge Clearance Determination**
- **Bridge Surface Defect Quantification**
- **Bridge Displacement Measurement / Joint movement**
- **Blast Impact Monitoring**
- **Static Load Tests / Deflection Measurements**

# Static Bridge Load Tests using LiDAR



# Spatially-Integrated Small Format Aerial Photography



- Cessna C210L
- Cannon 5D DSLR camera
- Approx. 1000ft altitude at approx. 100 MPH
- Orthogonal rectification not needed

# Large Format vs. Small Format Aerial Photography



Large Format (9 in.  
camera aperture)

Small Format (35 mm  
camera)



# SFAP Bridge Evaluation Applications



- **Construction Documentation**
- **Bridge Deck Crack Monitoring**
- **Bridge Deck Joint Movement Monitoring**
- **Bridge Environmental hardware/ “Furniture”**
- **Bridge Inventory**



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# Questions



Thank you!

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